

1.4 Write Equations & Inequalities

• Translations again!!

Equations have = (equal), inequalities have >, ≥, ≤, < (not equal)

= is equal to, is, same as

< is less than, fewer than

≤ is less than or equal to, at most, no more than

> is greater than, more than

≥ is greater than or equal to, at least, no less than

Example - Translate

Ⓐ 8 less than twice a # k is less than 12

$$2k - 8 < 12$$

Ⓑ The product of 6 and n is 24.

$$6n = 24$$

Ⓒ y is no less than 5 and no more than 13

$$y \geq 5 \quad \& \quad y \leq 13 \quad \text{or} \quad 5 \leq y \leq 13$$

Is it a solution? (Does it make it true?)

$$z = 3$$

$$\textcircled{1} 8 - 2z = 2$$

$$8 - 2(3) = 2$$

$$8 - 6 = 2$$

$$2 = 2$$

Solution

$$\textcircled{2} 2z + 5 > 12$$

$$2(3) + 5 > 12$$

$$6 + 5 > 12$$

$$11 > 12 \rightarrow \text{Not a solution}$$

$$11 \neq 12$$

$$\textcircled{3} 4z - 5 = 6$$

$$4(3) - 5 = 6$$

$$12 - 5 = 6$$

$$7 = 6$$

$$7 \neq 6$$

Not a solution

$$\textcircled{4} 5 + 3z \leq 20$$

$$5 + 3(3) \leq 20$$

$$5 + 9 \leq 20$$

$$14 \leq 20 \rightarrow \text{Yes... Solution}$$

p 24: 6-11, 13, 16, 17 - 27 odd, 40, 41